



RRRF

Direction de programme du réseau radio du futur

5G spectrum for industry verticals Webinar

18 June 2020

Agenda

- 1 | The legacy paradigm**
- 2 | Dedicated spectrum in 4G is not enough
- 3 | The new paradigm of verticals and services

Legacy networks used to need dedicated spectrum

1 A dedicated infrastructure

With a specific technology for security needs like TETRA, TETRAPOL or P25.

The spectrum had to provide a good coverage with few sites (bands under 500 MHz) in narrow bands (12,5 KHz)

2 Narrow band and resilience

The needs were mainly voice and short data services

- High resilience with: **dedicated** teams, batteries
 - **Dedicated** terminals
-

3 Several models of exploitation

- Directly by the government (France...)
- Through a dedicated state agency (Belgium)
- Through a dedicated commercial operator (UK, Spain)
- A difficult evolution to Broadband and a need of new investment, **only for PPDR requirements**

Agenda

- 1 | The legacy paradigm
- 2 | **Dedicated spectrum in 4G**
- 3 | The new paradigm of verticals and services

A new model in 4G mixing commercial infrastructures and dedicated systems with their own spectrum

A **hybrid** network

The infrastructure mainly uses commercial operators networks with priority/preemption and national roaming

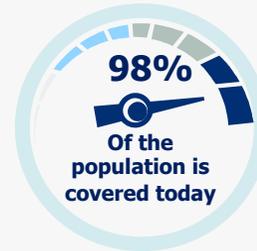
The RRF benefits from improved coverage, evolution and investments of the commercial networks

Dedicated spectrum used by systems to improve the resilience.

A **quick capacity evolution**

NATIONAL COVERAGE

An immediate and improved national coverage with MNOs



4G Broadband

Multimedia services, geolocalisation

HIGHCAPACITY

MNO networks are designed for millions of subscribers

Tomorrow, **improved services**

NEW DEAL MOBILE 2018-2025

MNOs have committed in improving coverage for white zones in exchange of a longer duration of actual licences in 4G



5G is coming

Starting in **2021**, with massive investments from MNOs, new services and bespoke networks for verticals

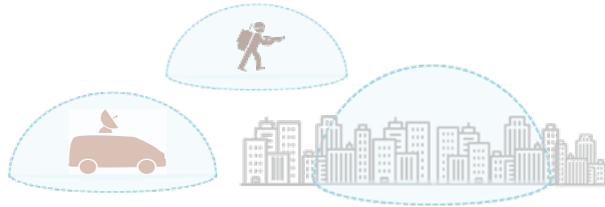
The dedicated spectrum is the first-aid kit for PPDR networks

1



Ability to quickly deploy an on-demand infrastructure in case of outage or lack of coverage

2



Need of more spectrum if more users have to use this temporary infrastructure

3

Licensed shared access is a possibility to get temporarily more spectrum

4

Other tracks to get the required spectrum (bubbles rented to MNOs)

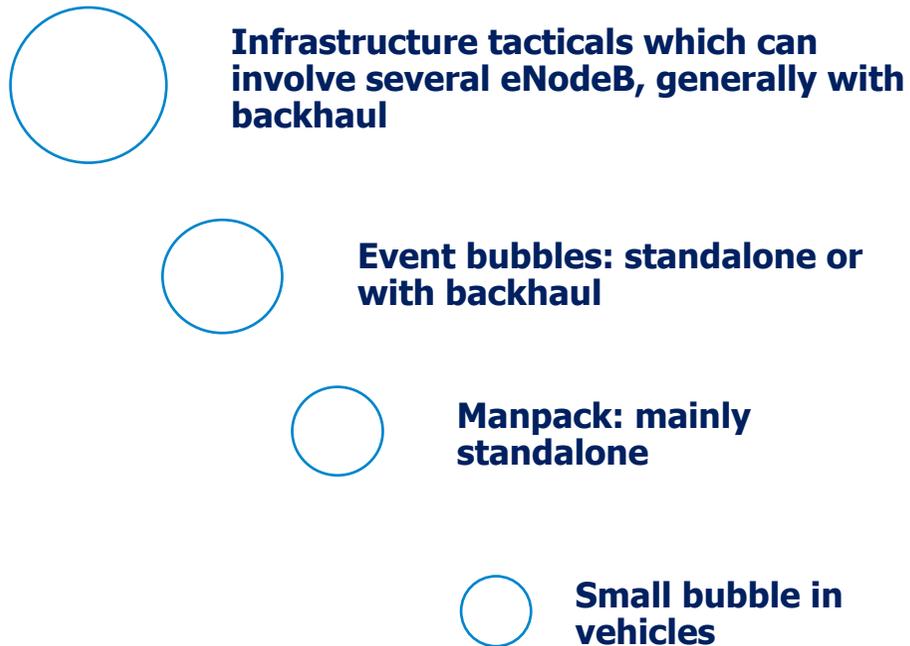
5

Swapping spectrum for service in some areas exploited by Vital Importance Operators



Tactical networks

Several sizes can be used



For planned events

- / Radio studies may be mandatory
- / Need dedicated staff
- / Long Notice
- / Generally hundredth of users: **need more spectrum**

For small planned or unplanned events

- / **Quickly deployed**
- / For small areas and a few scores of users

For special ops

- / Quick and easy to deploy
- / Do not need dedicated staff
- / Can be used in confined spaces
- / Can replace direct modes

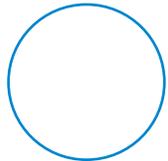
For daily duty

- / BYOC: Bring Your Own Coverage concept
- / Standalone or Backhaul with enhanced MNO antennas or satellite

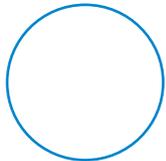
PPDR spectrum

- / **3 MHz Band 28 – 5 MHz Band 68**
- / Several tracks to get more on demand:
 - / LSA
 - / Rented bubbles

Dedicated infrastructures



Dedicated antennas indoor or outdoor to cover specific areas



Swapping frequency against service with some private LTE Networks

For areas where MNOs have no coverage

- / Because it is not possible (military areas)
- / Because they have no clients there (mountains...)
- / Indoor
- / More spectrum could be easier to get (no MNO present) but to be negotiated
- / Can have the relevant resilience level (depends on the budget you can afford)

For vital operator premises

- / Sharing infrastructure: minimize the investment for both
- / Improves the density of use of PPDR frequencies
- / Facilitate the interoperability between PPDR user and vital operators
- / More

PPDR spectrum

- / **3 MHz Band 28 – 5 MHz Band 68**
- / Several tracks to get more on demand or permanently:
 - / LSA
 - / Rented bubbles
 - / ...

Agenda

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- 3 | **The new paradigm of verticals and services**

The slicing in 5G will bring new services in a virtualized world

**5G will be
mainly a MNO
issue but PPDR
needs are still
very specific**



A global management of the spectrum for all the **verticals** to get the right service, at the right place and the right time



- / All the verticals will be more depending one another in front of the MNOs
- / We will have to negotiate the **services** and not how the MNO implement them
- / What space will be left for **private 5G** ?
- / Will the cooperation with vital operators still be relevant for PPDR in 5G ?



How to go to the final stretch in case of big outage

- / Tactical networks will still be necessary
- / 4G solutions could fit temporarily but won't meet the needs in the end.
- / More PPDR spectrum could be available in the bands from 470 to 700 MHz given up by broadcasting service and not claimed by MNOs
- / **How to integrate tacticals in 5G ?**

Dedicated PPDR spectrum in 5G ?

**5G will be
mainly a MNO
issue but PPDR
still need
dedicated
spectrum**



The 4G spectrum bestowed to PPDR in Europe is not the most efficient part of the available spectrum (many protections for band 68). 5+3 MHz



The regulators could have the same approach in 5G

- / Allocate bands not claimed by operators
- / A spectrum difficult to exploit for many reasons (protection, ecosystem)
- / Maybe not a harmonized spectrum between countries



What can we do to get 5G spectrum

- / Determine a **harmonized** 5G spectrum in Europe for PPDR
- / Have it **standardized** (3GPP, ETSI, CEPT...)
- / Start **negotiations** at a **national level** for countries interested in it
- / Spectrum being a **national issue**, it is difficult to get an European policy



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Questions ?

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